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AUTHORITY

usaf ltr, 28 feb 1972

LONG RANGE SEISMIC MEASUREMENTS

SCROLL

23 APRIL 1968

Prepared for

AIR FORCE TECHNICAL APPLICATIONS CENTER

Washington, D. C.

18 JULY 1968

By TELEDYNE, INC.

Under
Project VELA UNIFORM



Sponsored By
ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY
Nuclear Test Detection Office
ARPA Order No. 624

LONG RANGE SEISMIC MEASUREMENTS

SCROLL

23 April 1968

SEISMIC DATA LABORATORY REPORT NO. 220

AFTAC Project No.:

VELA T/6702

Project Title:

Seismic Data Laboratory

ARPA Order No.:

624

ARPA Program Code No.:

8F10

Name of Contractor:

TELEDYNE INDUSTRIES, INC.

Contract No.:

F 33657-68-C-0945

Date of Contract:

2 March 1968

Amount of Contract:

\$ 1,251,000

Contract Expiration Date:

1 March 1969

Project Manager:

Royal A. Hartenberger

(703) 836-7647

P. O. Box 334, Alexandria, Virginia

AVAILABILITY

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[No. 12233]

This research was supported by the Advanced Research Projects Agency, Nuclear Test Detection Office, under Project VELA-UNIFORM and accomplished under the technical direction of the Air Force Technical Applications Center under Contract F 33657-68-C-0945

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5 Maximum Amplitudes of Pn and P								
6 Maximum Amplitudes of Pg								
7 Maximum Amplitudes of Lg								
8 Maximum Amplitudes of LR								

SCROLL

EVENT DESCRIPTION

DATE:

23 April 1968

TIME OF ORIGIN:

17:01:30.0Z

YIELD:

MAGNITUDE: UNIFIED:

 4.45 ± 0.44

ADJUSTED:

 3.89 ± 0.46

LOCATION:

SITE:

Nevada Test Site, Area Ul9n

GEOGRAPHIC COORDINATES:

Latitude:

37° 20' 16.0" N

Longitude: 116° 22' 32.0" W

ENVIRONMENT:

GEOLOGIC MEDIUM: Vitric Tuff

SURFACE ELEVATION: 6754 ft.

SHOT ELEVATION:

6004 ft.

SHOT DEPTH:

750 ft.

COMPUTED EPICENTER:

ALL STATIONS

LOCATE:

GEOGRAPHIC COORDINATES:

(Herrin 61 Surface)

Latitude:

37° 18' 21.6" N

Longitude: 116° 25' 01.2" W

TIME OF ORIGIN:

17:01:30.8Z

DEPTH CONSTRAINED TO: 0 km.

EPICENTER SHIFT:

4.2 km S 31° W

HYPO I

GEOGRAPHIC COORDINATES:

(Herrin 66 Surface)

Latitude:

37° 18' 36.0" N

Longitude: 116° 24' 25.2" W

TIME OF ORIGIN:

17:01:31.32

DEPTH CONSTRAINED TO:

0 km.

EPICENTER SHIFT:

4.6 km S 48° W

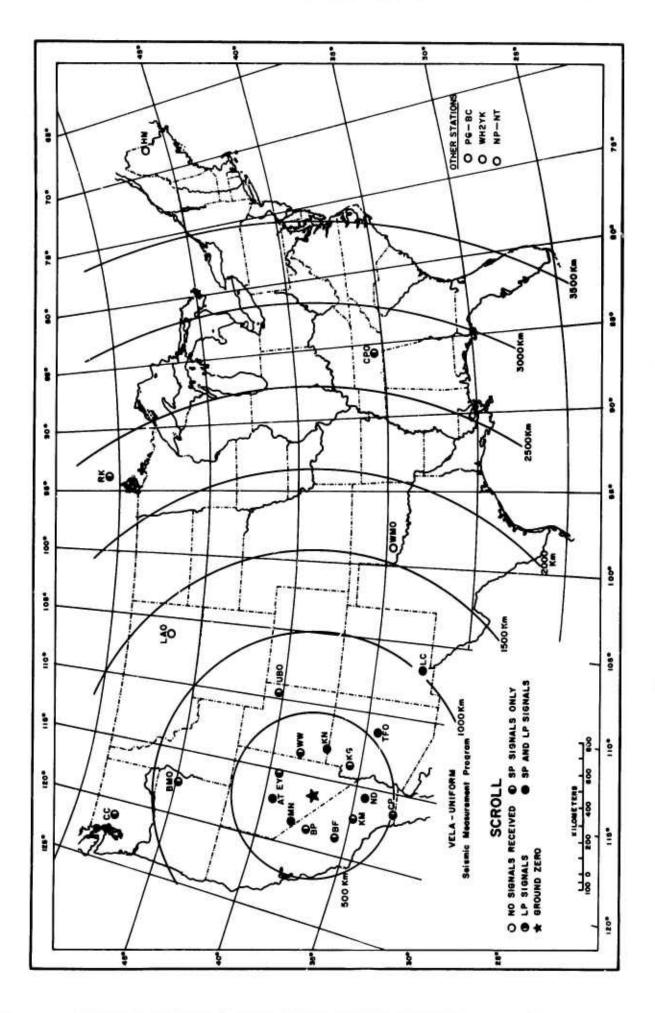
LRSM STATUS REPORT - SCROLL

					Ff	na 1			
Code	Station	SPZ	SPR	SPT	LPZ	LPR	LPT	TAPE	TIMING
MN-NV	Mina, Nevada	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	P
BP-Cl	Bishop California	+	•	٠	-	-	-	•	P
AT-NV	Austin, Nevada	•	٠	•	•	•	-	•	P
EY·NV	Ely, Nevada	٠	•	٠	-	•		•	P
WW-UT	Wah Wha Mountains, Utah	•	•	٠	-	-	1	•	P
KM - CL	Kramer, California	ı	•	•	-	A	-	•	P
KG-AZ	Kingman, Arizona	Ŧ	•	•	•	•	-	•	P
BF-CI.	Bakersfield, California	٠	•	•	-		٠	•	P
ND-CI	Needles, California	+	•	•	+	•	~	•	P
KN-UT	Kanah, Utah	+	•	+	•	٠	-	•	P
CP - UL	Campo, California	•	•	•	-	-	-	•	S
TF50	Tonto Forest Observatory, Arizona	•	+	•	•	•	-	•	P
UBSO	Uinta Basin Observatory, Utah	+	•	•	-	-	-	•	P
BMSO	Blue Mountain Observatory, Oregon	+	•	•	•				P
LC-NM	Las Cruces, New Mexico	+	+	+	•	+	-	•	P
CC-WA	Cascade Tunnel, Washington	+	•	+	-	-	-	•	P
LAO	Subarray AO-10, Montana	-	N	N	-	-	-		p
WMSO	Wichita Mountaín Ohservatory, Okiahoma		•	-	-	-	-	•	P
PG-BC	Prince George, British Columbia, Canada	-	-	-		Ŀ	-	•	P
RK-ON	Red Lake, Ontario, Canada	•	•	•		-	-	•	P
CPSO	Cumberland Plateau Observatory, Tennessee	+	-	-			-		P
WHZYK	Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, Canada		-	-	٠	٠	-	•	P
HN-ME	Houiton, Maine	4	-	-	-	-	-	•	P
S V 3 Q B	Schefferville, Quebec, Canada	٠	-		-	•	-	•	P
NP-NT	Mould Bay, Northwest Territories, Canada		OATA	NOT	RECEIVE)			

- Magnetic Tape Available
- P Primary Timing

N No Instrument

STATION STATUS REPORT - SCROLL



INTRODUCTION

A long range seismic measurement (LRSM) program and several larger seismographic observatories were established under VELA-UNIFORM to record seismological data resulting from natural seismic activity and a planned series of U. S. underground nuclear tests. The LRSM teams are mobile and occupy locations selected to provide optimum data from events of special interest; the observatories are permanent installations as follows:

Wichita Mountains Seismological Observatory (WMSO)
Lawton, Oklahoma

Uinta Basin Seismological Observatory (UBSO)
Vernal, Utah

Tonto Forest Seismological Observatory (TFSO)
Payson, Arizona

Large Aperture Seismic Array (LASA)
Billings, Montana

The purpose of this report is to provide an analysis of data resulting from the SCROLL event recorded by the LRSM teams and the VELA observatories and a preliminary summary of data reported by other permanent and temporary seismographic stations.

INSTRUMENTATION AND PROCEDURE

The instrumentation at each of the LRSM locations consists of three-component short-period and three-component long-period seismographs. In general, data are recorded on 35 millimeter film and on one-inch 14-channel magnetic tape, although recently more portable instrumentation has been incorporated which records only on magnetic tape. The stations are all equipped to record

wwv continuously to provide accurate time control. Calibration is accomplished once each day and just prior to each shot at the operational settings. Pertinent information useful for analysis of LRSM data is available to qualified users of this data and is contained in Technical Report 65-43, "Interpretation and Usage of Seismic Data, LRSM Program." General information on LRSM van and portable system equipment and operation is given in Technical Report 66-27, "The LRSM Mobile Seismological Laboratory," and 65-74, "A Portable Seismograph." Copies of these reports may be obtained from DDC. The AD control number of Technical Report 66-27 is 480343. All the observatories have both long-period and short-period, three-component instrumentation, in addition to their other specialized facilities.

Station information is presented in Table 3. This includes the station name and code, the geographic coordinates, the distances and azimuths involved, the station elevations, and the type of instruments in use at each location. Representative instrumental response curves are shown in Appendix II(B), II(C), and II(D) of the BOURBON shot report, SDL Report No. 186, available from DDC as AD 816273.

The procedures used in measuring amplitudes and the unified magnitude are shown in Appendices II(A) and I(B), respectively, of the BOURBON shot report. The distance factors (B) beyond 16° are from Gutenberg and Richter*. For distance less than 16° values were read from a curve in the Gutenberg and Richter paper

_ 3_

^{*}Gutenberg, B. and Richter, C.F., Magnitude and Energy of Earthquakes, Ann. Geofis., 9 (1956), pp. 1-15.

back to 10° and then extrapolated to 2°, using an inverse cube relationship. An additional magnitude for less than 16° was computed using a method described by Evernden*. (Figure 3)

A standard hypocenter location program for a digital computer was used to determine the location using data from all stations analyzed. Best-fit values of latitude, longitude, and time of origin are determined statistically by a least-squares technique. This utilizes a Jeffreys-Bullen travel-time curve as modified by Herrin in 1961 on the basis of Pacific surfacefocus recordings. An additional location was made using a program called HYPO I. Precision of the computation is limited primarily by the accuracy of arrival times, the validity of the standard travel-time curve, and by local velocity deviations. These methods are based on P-wave arrivals with depth constrained to zero. DATA AND RESULTS (LRSM AND VELA OBSERVATORIES)

The parameters of the SCROLL event and a summary of the seismic evaluation is shown on the Event Description page. tional status of the 25 LRSM stations and observatories is given in Table 1, and illustrated in Figure 1.

Table 2 summarizes the measurements made of the principal phases from the SCROLL event at the LRSM and VELA stations. Included are the Pn and P arrival times, the maximum amplitudes (A/T) of the Pn and P motion, "b" amplitudes as defined in Appendix II (A) of the BOURBON shot report, and other phases as seen on the short-period instruments. Long-period Rayleigh wave motion is

^{*}Evernden, J.F., Magnitude Determination at Regional and Near Regional Distances in the United States, AFTAC/VELA Seismological Center Technical Report VU-65-4A, (1965), pp.6,13.

also tabulated in (A/t) form. In addition, the individual station Rayleigh wave areas (mm²) are indicated as measured on the LPZ only. Although reduced to lK magnification, they have not been normalized to any magnitude. Eighteen stations recorded short-period signals and six recorded long-period signals.

The unified magnitudes determined from the LRSM and VELA observatories are shown in Figure 2. The average unified magnitude is 4.45 ± 0.44 . The average adjusted magnitude is 3.89 ± 0.46 .

The travel-time residuals from the Pn and P phases are shown in Figure 4. Figures 5 through 8 illustrate plots of the amplitudes of P, Pg, Lg, and LR.

Attached to the report are illustrative seismograms showing the signals recorded at five station. The most distant station analyzed that recorded SCROLL was CPSO at a distance of 2756 kilometers.

Principal Pheses 5CAOLL 23 April 1968

cool	8011376	DISTANC		FICATIO				EL TIME		PEAIOO	HUH] SAH	MAGN	TUDE (m)	
.001	Significan	(KM)	1857	(K)	PHASE	(M)%)	(SEC)		(SEC)	1	AMPLITUDE 4/T	М.	4.	AAEA (mm
MM - M	y Mina, Mevada	198	SPI	11.5*	Pn		32.2		12.42	0.5	346	4 58	12.00	
	1		SP/	11 5*	₽nb	Į			1		527	1	1 98, 9	
			SPZ SPT	11.5*	Pg Lg		33 7			(0 6)	7196 (760)	ľ	1	
			PI	50 50	L Q	ļ		İ		(7 5)	(163)	l		ĺ
			LPZ	19 7	L R				ļ	9 5	119			5 96
BP (Blanop, California	205	SPZ	24 25	Pn		33 4		33 44	0 55	707	1 42	3 85, 4	
			SP7	24 25	Pn L						197		'	Ì
		ļ	SPT	5 7	19		34 8			(0.6) 0.8	1055) (6981			
A7 - N1	Austin, Herada	246	SPZ	9 00	Pn	1								
		***	SPI	9 00	Pnb		18 9		38 65	0 5	473 556	4 97	4 487.9	
		1	SPZ	9 0 •	Pg		(41 2)			0 5	657			
	1		5#1 LP7	78 4	L g L R					(17.0)	[4-7]	ĺ		4 6?
EY NY	Ily, Nevada								Ì					• 01
	1.7,	748	SPZ	48.0	Pn		38 7		18 97	0 55	(56 8) 156	{4 01}	13 161, 9	
			SPI	45 0	Pg		(44 6)		1			i		
			SPT	5 94*	13					0 7	965			
W- U1	Wah Wah Mountains, Utah	278	5 P Z	10 8	Pn		(42.0)		42 77	0 4	64 2	4 76	3.67, 9	
			SPZ	9 35*	Pn _b	ĺ	146 4)			0 45	(107)			
		1	5P1	12 1*	Lg		146 4)			(0.5)	1425 (606)			
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			SPT	41 6	Le					(O B)	(169)			
G - A /	Kingman, Arizona	,,,,	ì]	
.u · #/	y, nr 1/0ne	790	5º Z SPZ	10 0	Pn Pn		43.8		44_31	0 4	154 265	4 70	4 15, 9	
			SPZ	10 0			45 6	i		0 4	61 6			
			5P /	10 0	Pg		46 6			0 4	77 0		}	
			SPT	10 0*	Lg		(48 6)	i		0 45	518 266			
f - CL	Satersfield, California	291	507	28 15	Pn									
			SPZ	28.75	Pnb		44 5	- }	44 37	0.5	95 7	4.52	1 91, 9	
			SP7	28.75	Pg		49 5			0 6	294			
			SPT	56 25	Lg.					0 8	(234)			
0-CL	needles, Callfornla	113	SPZ	88 3	Pn	Ì	46 7		47 10	0 6	17 .	3 70	7 96, 9	
			5P2 5P2	88 3 16 7°	Pnb Pg		53 4				31 1		, ,	
			SPT	17.3*	Lg		,, ,			0 55	265 427			
			LP2	14 45	LR	ľ	ļ	- 1	1	11 0	44 9		ì	6 06
M - U T	Renab, Utah	317	587	15 8*	Pn		47 3		47.80	0 5	183	4, 89	4 38, 9	
	ĺ		SPI	15 8*	+n _p	1					753		, ,	
	ļ		SPZ	15.8°	Pg		49 6 52 9			0 45	122			
			591	57 0*	L9	1				0 6	479		,	
			LPI	50 I	LB		1	i		{1: 0}	(11 5)		İ	7 05
P-CL	Campo, California	511	SPI	45 0*	Pπ	١	17.1		12 52	0 5	84 8	5 21	4 74, 9	
			5P7 5P7	45.0°	Pnb	1	127 41	- 1	İ		88 9	,	1,11, 4	
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50	Tonto lorest Doservatory, Arizona	577	SP7 50	260 260	f n	1	20 2	1	70 31	0 15	9 6	4.41	1 797.9	
			SP1-60	760	e d		26 3			0 45	9.1	i		
			SP1-60	760	P G	1	15 8		1	0 7	44.3		- 1	
		- 1	5PN 5P1	10 0 10 a	L g					A 0	77 O			
	İ		LP7	51	į ii	-				14.5	н 9	i		3 74
50	Uinta Sasin	677	5P 2 - 10	140	P.	, [(15-1)	1	33 69	0.6	70 4	4 94	. ,. [
	Observatory, utah		SP7 10	140	Prb	·			., .,		19 6	• ''	1 718 5	
			5P4	140	f a	1	57 5		1	0 7 1 2	27 9	İ		
			591	140	L g					1 2	5 ° N		1	
50	Slue Mountains	534	5PZ-3	680	P n	, ,	(55-11	. 1	53 94					
ou.	Observatory, Oregon	.,,	PZ-3	680	Phb	' [1, 11	' }	33, 44	D 5	1.5	4 09	1 417 9	
			SP7 3 SP7 3	680	.	1	57 2		Ì	0 4	1.4			
			SPI-3	680	Pg	,	0 10		- 1	0 6) 6			
			SPI	l	Lg							1	1	
.,,,	Las (ruces, Mem Mexico	1047	5 2 7	192	Pg	, ,	54.47			0 1	6 1	J	- 1	
			SPT	386	Lg	. [- 1	- }	(1.0)	[7 41			
ļ		ļ	L P 7	613	ſ.B					10 0	41.0	ļ	1	5 13
- WA	Cascade (unee), Washington	1221	5P /	125 5	.	2	44 6			О М	4.5	ĺ		
- 1			.,					. 1		i		_ !		
- OM	Aed lake, Onterlo, Caneda		SPZ	287 287	P P	1	45 9	'	17 89	D 55	5.4	1 84		
			S P 7	287	,		47 6			0.7	1 2		1	
50	Cumberland Pletenu	2756	SP2	400	P	, 1	75 3)	5	14 75	, [,, ,,]		[
۰۰ ا	Observatory, lennessee				′	' ['		1	- /3	0.6	{4 9}	4 15)	- 1	

		-			· ·	Computad	Azimuth	Installe	d Azimuth		
Code	Station	Olstance (km)	Geographic Latitude	Geographic Longitude	Elav. (km)	Epi. 5ta.	Sta. Epi.	Radial	Tang.	5P INST.	LP 1mst.
MN-NV	Mina, Navada	198	38° 26' 10" N	118° 08' 53° W	1.52	309*	127*	308*	38*	L	••
8P-CL	Bishop, California	205	37° 21' 36" N	118° 41' 25° W	2.32	271*	90*	274*	41	PS	••
AT-NV	Austin, Nevada	246	39" 28' 53" N	117° 04' 26° ¥	1,98	346*	165*	343*	73°	PS	••
EY-NV	Ely, Mevada	248	39" 24' 36" N	115° 18' 46° W	2.01	22.	202*	18"	108*	PS	••
WW-UT	Wah Wah Mountains Utah	278	38° 30' 50° N	113° 35' 20" W	1.83	61*	243*	58*	148"	PS	••
KM-CL	Kramer, California	284	34" 52' 52" N	117" 15' 24" W	0.85	196*	16*	200°	290"	P5	••
KG-AZ	Kingman, Arizona	290	35" 38' 30" N	113" 54' 28" W	1.07	130*	311*	130*	220*	PS	
8F-CL	Rakersfield, Calif.	291	35° 38' 53" N	118" 51' 27" W	0.57	231*	49 *	234*	324*	PS	
NO-CL	Needles, Callfornia	313	34° 35' 57" N	115° 33' 05° W	r.37	166*	346°	169*	259°	PS	
KM-U1	Kanab, Utah	317	37° 01' 22" N	112° 49' 39° W	1.74	95*	277*	95*	185*	ı	
CP-C!	Campo, California	511	32" 43' 44" H	116° 22' 16° W	1.19	180*	360*	162*	272*	PS	••
TF50	Tonto Forest Observatory, Arizona	572	34° 17' 12° N	111. 16. 03. M	1.49	125	308°	90°	0.	JM	••
0850	Uinta Basin Observatory, Utah	677	40° 19' 18" N	109° 34' 07° W	1.60	59	243*	90*	0*	JM	
8#50	Blua Nountain Observatory, Oregon	838	44° 50' 56° N	117" 18' 20" W	1.19	355	174*	0*	90.	JM	••
LC-NM	Las Cruces, New Mexico	1047	32" 24' 08" N	106° 35' 58" W	1.59	119*	304°	133*	223*	S	••
CC-WA	Cascade Tunnel, Wash.	1221	47" 46' 09" N	121" 05' 01" W	1.04	343*	160°	311*	41*	PS	••
LAO	Subarray A0-10 Montana	1335	46" 41' 19" N	106° 13' 20° W	0.90	36	223*	0.	90*	нѕ	
WN50	Wichita Mountain Observatory, Oklahoma	1627	34" 43' 05" N	98" 35' 21" W	0.51	95"	285°	90	0*	JM	••
PG-BC	Prince Georga, British Columbia, Canada	1912	53" 59' 50" N	122° 31' 23° W	0.91	348	163°	110*	2011*	l l	
NK-ON	Rad Laka, Ontario	2342	50° 50' 20° N	93° 40' 20° W	0.37	43*	239*	58°	148*	s	
CP50	Cumberland Plateau Observatory, Tannessee	2756	35" 35' 41" N	F5" 34" 14" W	0,57	85	283*	90°	0.	JM	
WHZYK	Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, Canada	2911	60° 41' 41° N	'34° 58' 02° W	0.85	339*	145*	325*	55*	ι	
MN-ME	Moulton, Naina	4078	46" 09' 43" N	67° 59' 09" W	0.21	60*	274*	93°	183*	s	
5 V 3QB	Schafferville, Quebec Canada	4190	54° 48' 39" N	66" 45' 00" W	0.58	46	263°	139*	229*	S	
MP-NT	Mould Bay, Northwest Territories, Canada	4341	76" 15' 08" N	119° 22' 18° W	0.06	359*	176°	356°	86*	JMZ 5	••

^{*} Seismometers Not Orlentated Toward N.T.5.

L Large Benioff

^{5 5}mall Benioff

JM Johnson-Matheson

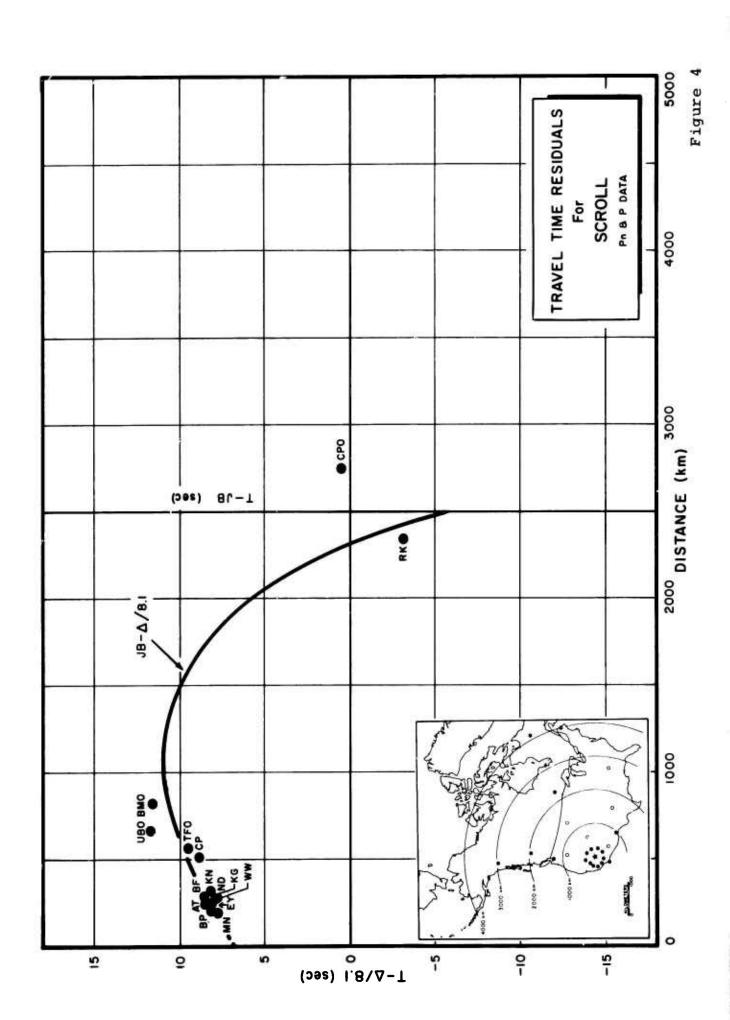
H5 Mall Sears

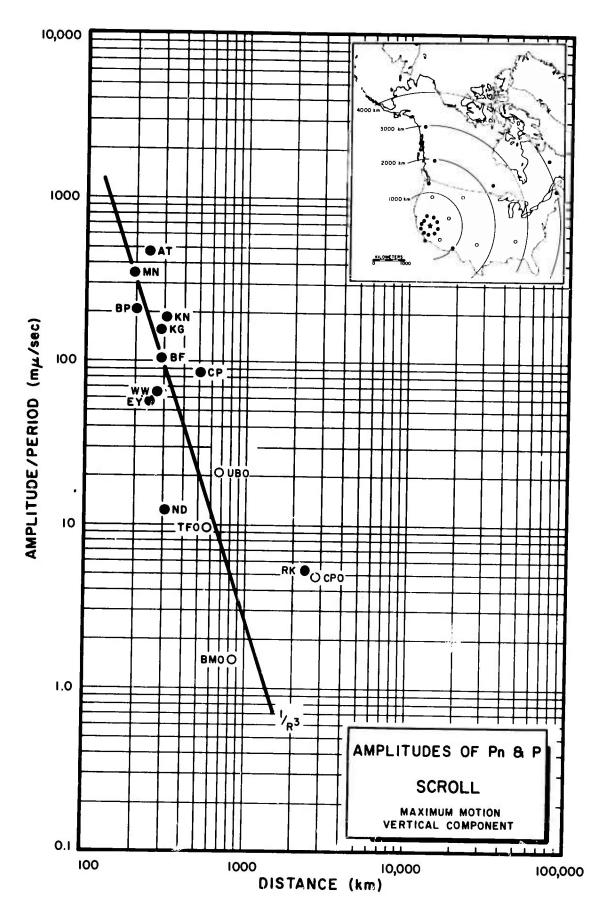
P5 Gaotech Portable System

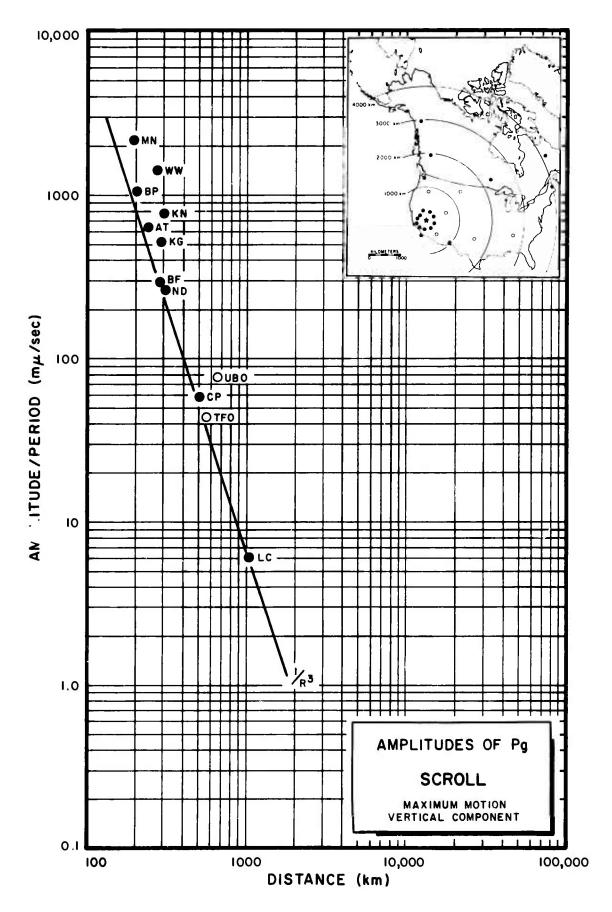
^{**} Long Period Instruments At Sita

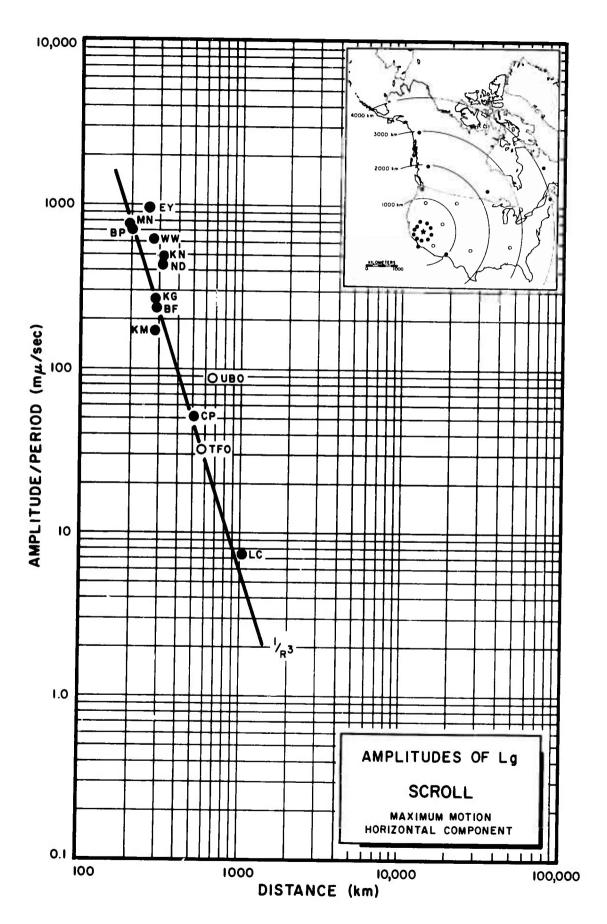
Figure 2

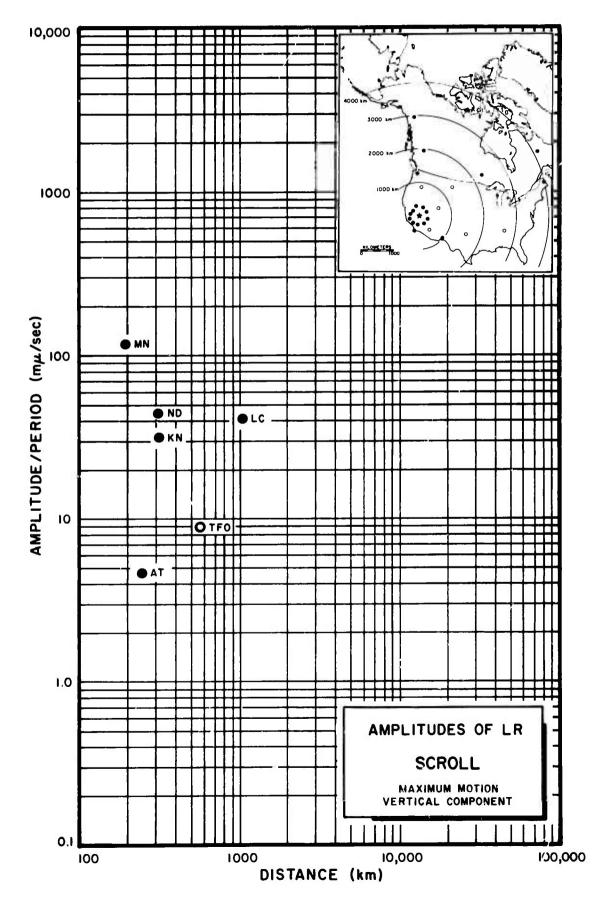
Figure 3







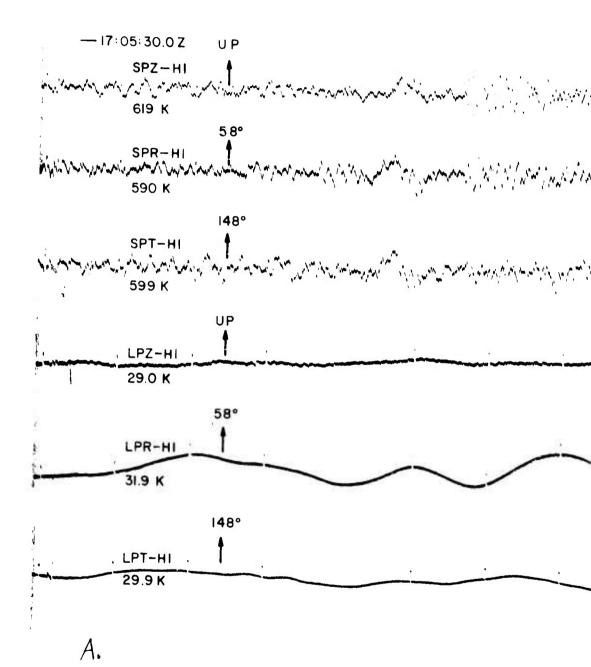




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ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporale author)		2. REPORT SECURITY C LASSIFICATION				
TELEDYNE INDUSTRIES, INC.		Unclassified				
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA		20 SHOUP				
3 REPORT TITLE						
Long RAnge Seismic Measurement	s - SCROLL					
20119 1211190 202211121 11122212	5 555.22					
4 DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates)						
Scientific						
5 AUTHOR(S) (Leet name, first name, initial)						
Moore, E.W., Nelson, D.D.						
6. REPORT DATE	70 TOTAL NO. OF P	AGRE	76. NO. OF REFS			
18 July 1968	17	TOTA NUM				
The respondence of the state of		(PORT NUM	ocms)			
F 33657-68-C-0945	220					
VELA T/6702						
ARPA Order No. 624	Sh OYHER REPORT	NO(8) (Any other numbers that may be seeigned				
*ARPA Program Code No. 8F10						
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			H PROJECTS AGENCY			
			ECTION OFFICE			
13 ABSTRACT	WASHINGTON	, D. C	•			
13 ABSTRACT						
An analysis of seismological	data from a	n unde	rground nuclear			
explosions as a continuing study	y to provide	infor	mation to aid in			
distinguishing between earthqual	kes and expl	osions	. A table of			
travel-times and amplitudes of I included along with other unider	r, rg, rg, a	na sur	face waves are			
Thoraca arong wren other anrao.	ntiffed phase	es.				
14 KEY WORDS	··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Seismic Magnitude	Vela-Uniform					
Seismic Travel-Time	Nuclear Test	S				
Seismic Amplitude						



SCROLL

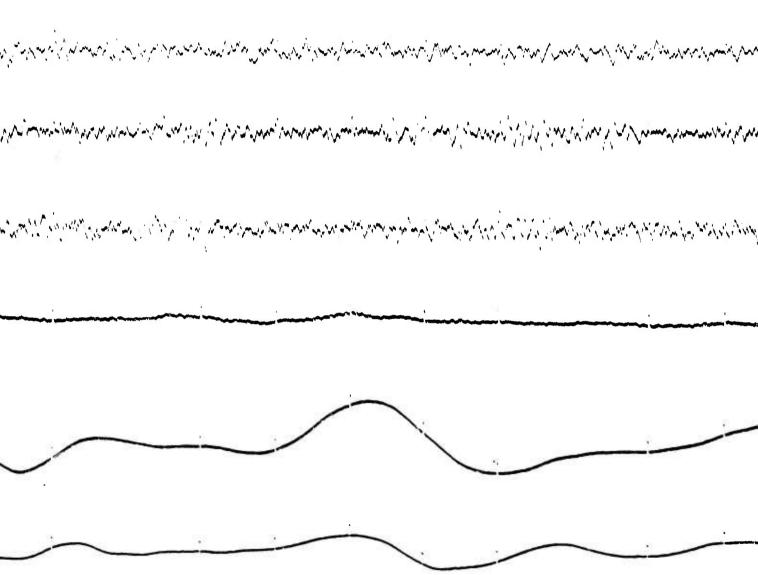
RK-ON

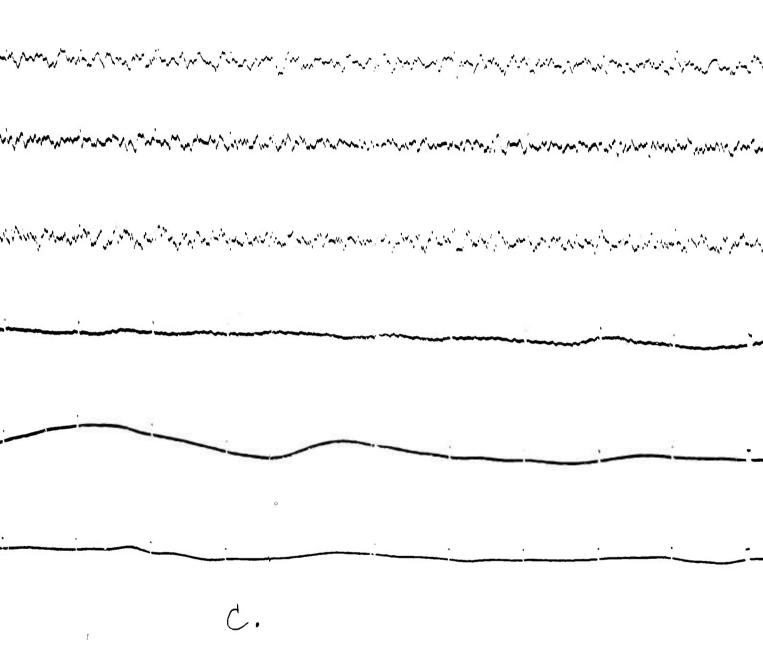
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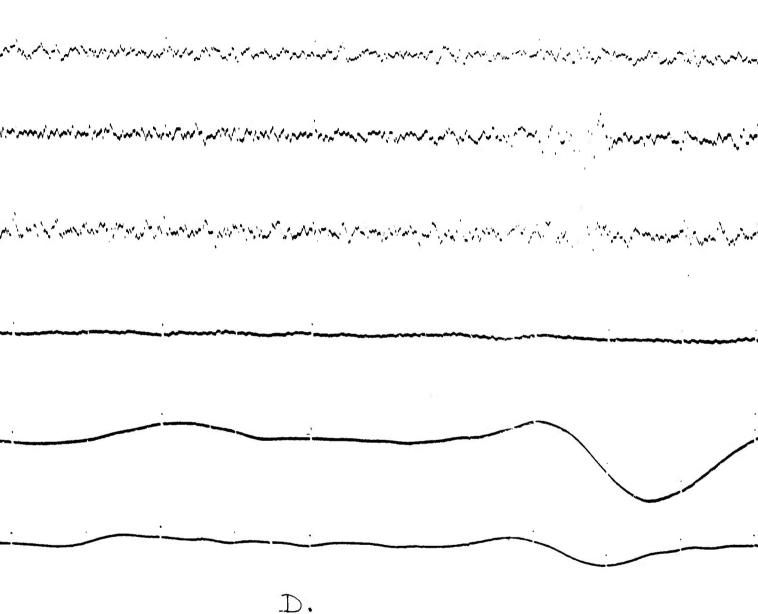
CANADA

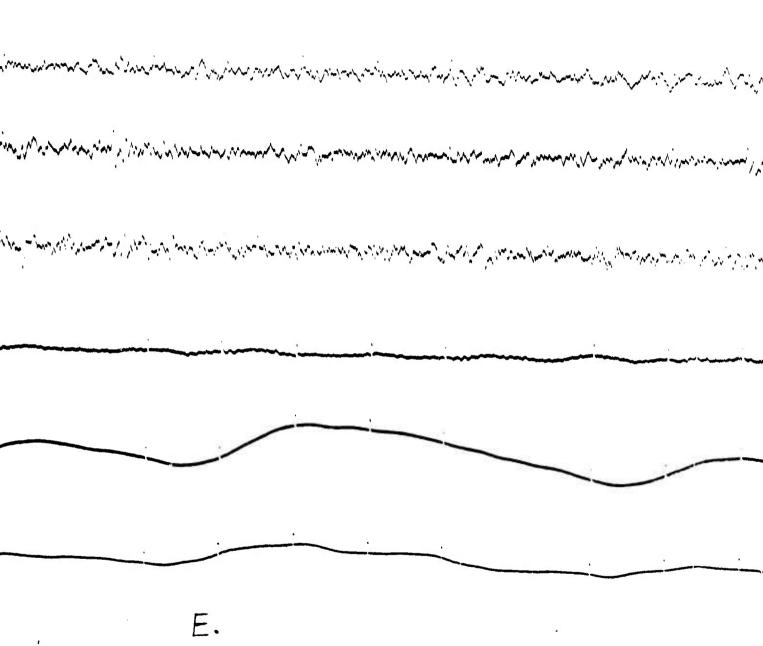
23 APRIL 1968

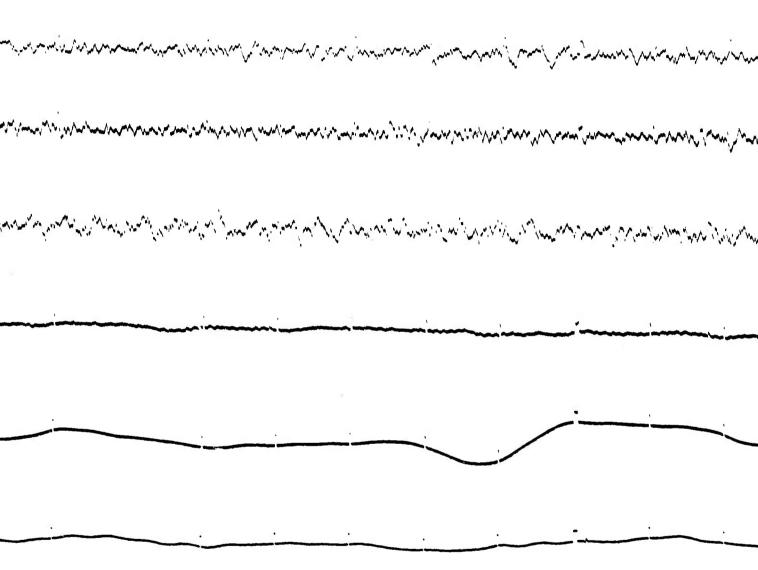
 Δ = 2342 Km

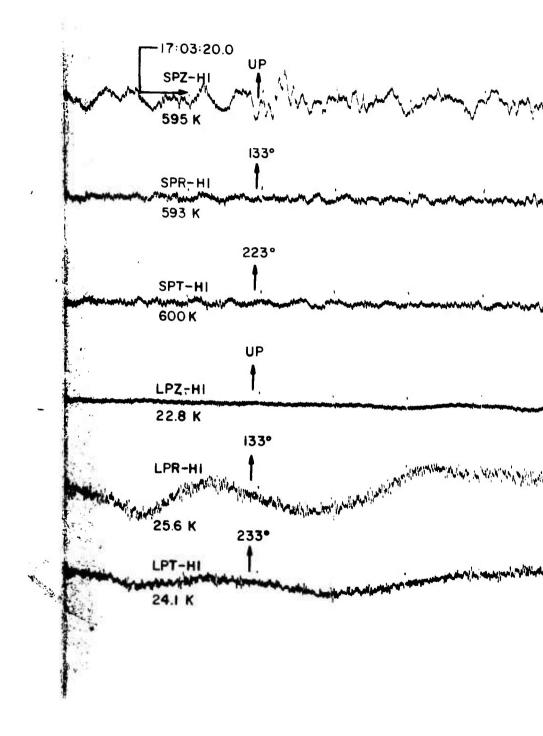












SCROLL

LC-NM

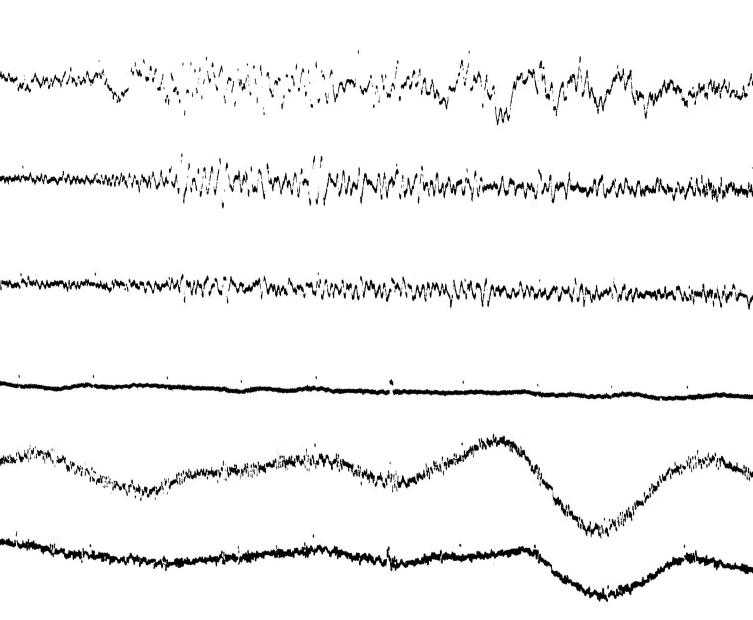
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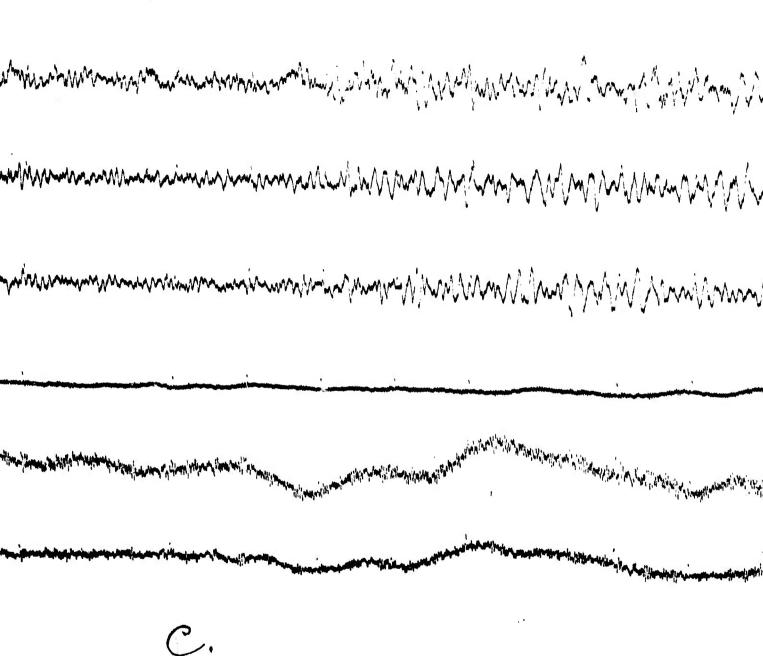
NEW MEXICO

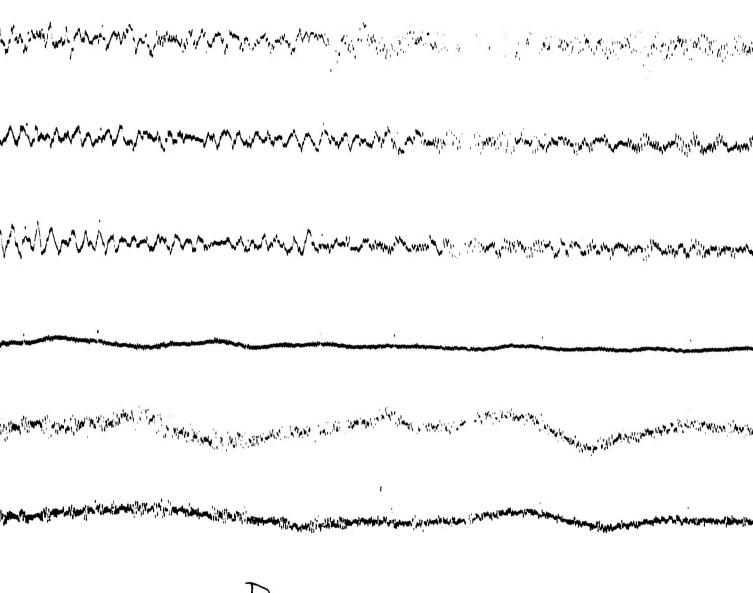
23 APRIL 1968

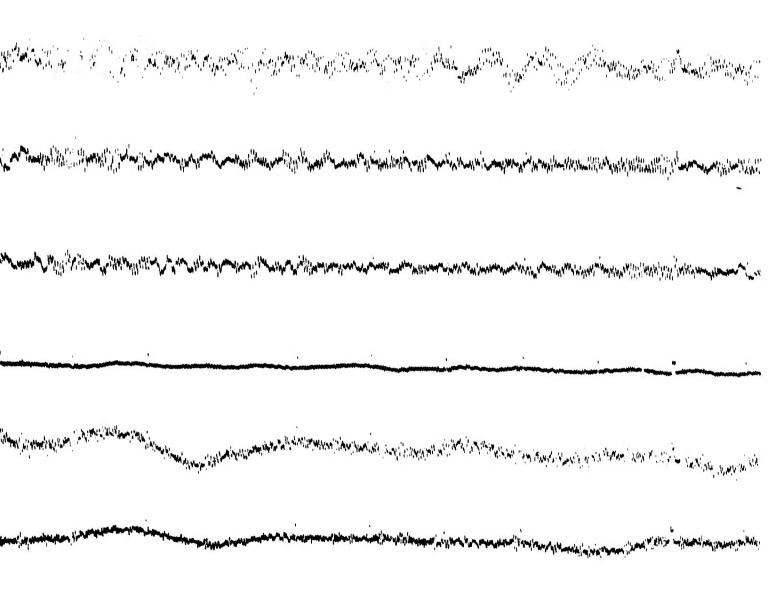
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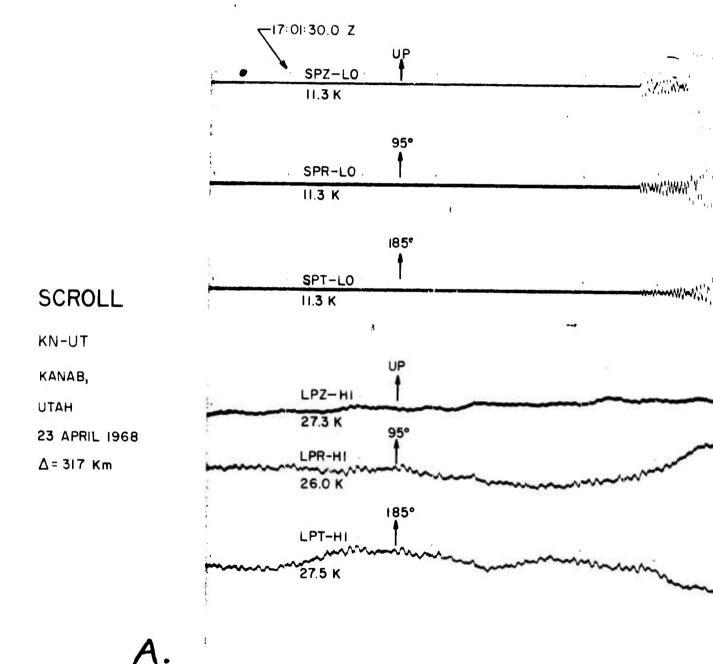
A.

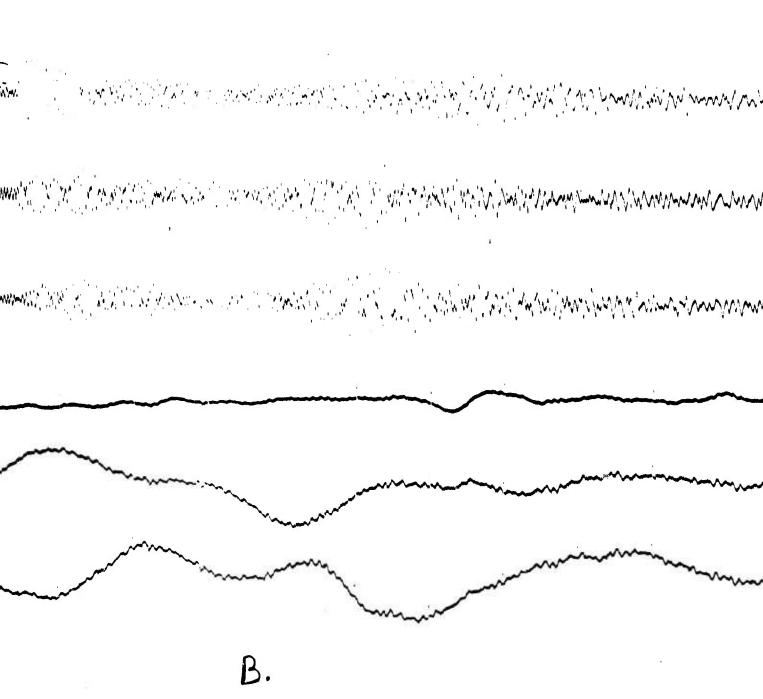


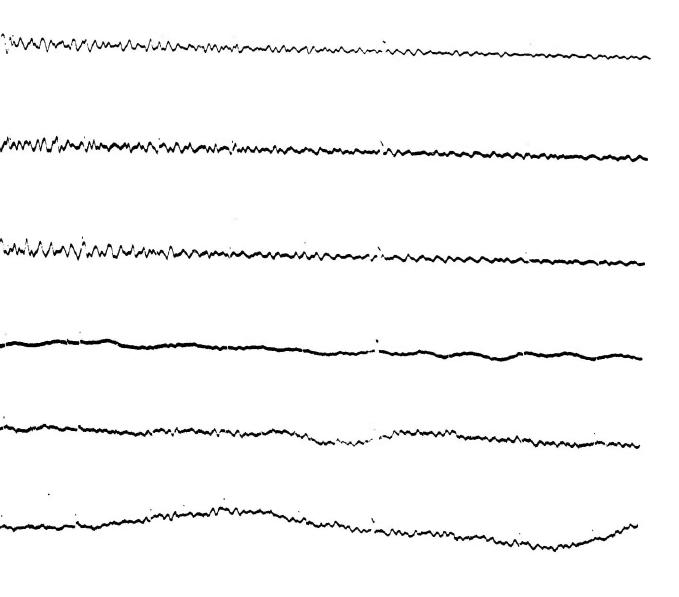












C.

